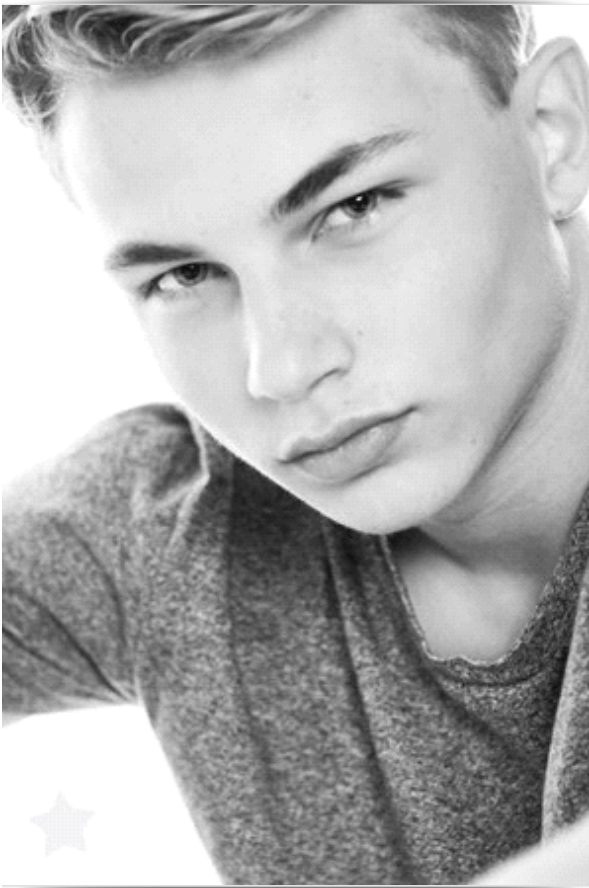


starkids

modelmanagement



Malthe | 166 cm | 17 år | nr. 7658

[Se model](#)